

## 12. REFERENCES

- Baes, C.F. III, R.D. Sharp, and A.L. Sjoreen. 1984. A Review and Analysis of Parameters for Assessing Transport of Environmentally Released Radionuclides through Agriculture. Prepared by the Oak Ridge National Laboratory for the U.S. Department of Energy. November.
- Bartlett, R.J. and B.R. James. 1988. Mobility and Bioavailability of Chromium in Soils. In: Chromium in the Natural and Human Environments. Ed. by J.O. Nriagu. John Wiley and Sons. Toronto. pp. 267-304.
- Belcher, G.D. and C.C. Travis. 1989. Modeling Support for the Rural and Municipal Waste Combustion Projects: Final Report on Sensitivity and Uncertainty Analysis for the Terrestrial Food Chain Model. Office of Risk Analysis, Health and Safety Research Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee. Interagency Agreement No. 1824-A020-A1, Contract No. DE-AC05-84OR21400.
- BLM (U.S. Bureau of Land Management). 1983. Tooele Grazing Draft Environmental Impact Statement. June. 109 pp.
- BLM. 1988. Pony Express Resource Management Plan and Draft Environmental Impact Statement.
- Bouwer, H. and R.C. Rice. 1976. A slug test method for determining hydraulic conductivity of unconfined aquifers with completely or partially penetrating wells. Water Resources Research, Vol. 12, No. 3, pp. 423-428.
- Briggs, G.G., R.H. Bromilow, and A.A. Evans. 1982. Relationships between lipophilicity and root uptake and translocation of non-ionized chemicals by barley. Pesticide Science. 13(5), ISSN 0031-613X.
- Conover, W.J. 1980. Practical Nonparametric Statistics. Second Edition. John Wiley and Sons, New York, New York.
- Dames & Moore. 2000a. Corrective Measures Study Report Known Releases SWMU 13. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Dames & Moore. 2000b. Corrective Measures Study Report Known Releases SWMU 17. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Dames & Moore. 2000c. Decision Document Known Releases SWMU 13. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Dames & Moore. 2000d. Decision Document Known Releases SWMU 17. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Damron, B.L. and H.R. Wilson. 1975. Lead toxicity of bobwhite quail. Bulletin of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 14: 489-496.

- Doan, 2000. Deseret Chemical Depot Risk Management Project Manager, Nam Doan. Personal Communication. September.
- Driscoll, F.G. 1986. Groundwater and Wells, Second Edition. Johnson Division, St. Paul, Minnesota.
- DuBois. 1998. Deseret Chemical Depot Employee, Chemical Surety Division. Personal Communication. April.
- EAES&T (EA Engineering, Science and Technology, Inc.) 1988. Preliminary Assessment/Site Investigation, Volume II – South Area, Tooele Army Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Eary, L.E. and D. Rai. 1989. Kinetics of Chromate Reduction by Ferrous Ions Derived from Hematite and Biotite at 25°. Am. J. Sci. Vol. 289, pp. 180-213.
- EBASCO (EBASCO Environmental). 1993a. Tooele Army Depot – South Area Suspected Releases RCRA Facility Investigation – Phase I Revised Final Report. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground (Edgewood), Maryland. July.
- EBASCO. 1993b. Tooele Army Depot-South Area, Suspected Releases Units, RCRA Facility Investigation-Phase II for SWMU 3, 5, 6, 9, 30, and 31: Revised Final Data Collection Quality Assurance Plan. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. September.
- EBASCO. 1994a. Tooele Army Depot-South Area RCRA Facility Investigation-Phase II for SWMU 1, 25, and 37: Draft Report. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. March.
- EBASCO 1994b. Tooele Army Depot – South Area, Suspected Releases Units, RCRA Facility Investigation – Phase II For Group 2 SWMU (3, 5, 8, 9, 30, and 31), Draft Final Report. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground (Edgewood), Maryland. October.
- Efroymsen, R.A., M.E. Will, G.W. Suter, II, and A.C. Wooten. 1997. Toxicological Benchmarks for Screening Contaminants of Potential Concern for Effects on Terrestrial Plants: 1997 Revision. ES/ER/TM-85/R3. Martin Marietta Energy Systems, Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee.
- Eisler, R. 1987. Polycyclic aromatic hydrocarbon hazards to fish, wildlife, and invertebrates: a synoptic review. Biological Report 85(1.11) U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service, Patuxent Wildlife Research Center, Laurel, Maryland.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 1986. RCRA Groundwater Monitoring Technical Enforcement Guidance Document.
- EPA 1989a. Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund: Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part A). Office of Solid Waste and Emergency and Remedial Response. OSWER Directive 9285.701A.

- EPA. 1989b. Exposure Factors Handbook. EPA/600/8-89/043, Office of Health and Environmental Assessment, Washington, DC.
- EPA. 1989c. Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities. Interim Final Guidance. Office of Solid Waste, Waste Management Division. EPA/530/SW-89/026.
- EPA. 1989d. Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund, Volume II: Environmental Evaluation Manual. EPA/540/1-89-001. U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.
- EPA. 1989e. Ecological Assessments of Hazardous Waste Sites: A Field and Laboratory Reference Document. EPA/600/3-89/013.
- EPA. 1991a. Human Health Evaluation Manual, Supplemental Guidance: Standard Default Exposure Factors. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response, OSWER Directive 9285.6-03.
- EPA. 1991b. Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund: Volume 1 – Human Health Evaluation Manual (Part B), Development of Risk-based Preliminary Remediation Goals. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response.
- EPA. 1991c. “Ecological Assessment of Superfund Sites: An Overview” ECOUpdate 1(2), Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, Publ. 9345.0-05I.
- EPA. 1992a. Guidelines for Exposure Assessment; Notice. Federal Register May 29, 1992, Volume 57, Number 104, 22888-22938.
- EPA. 1992b. Dermal Exposure Assessment: Principles and Applications. Office of Health and Environmental Assessment. EPA/600/8-91/001B.
- EPA. 1992c. Supplemental Guidance to RAGS: Calculating the Concentration Term. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response, Hazardous Site Evaluation Division, Washington, DC. Interim Bulletin, Vol. 1, No. 1, OSWER 9285.7-081.
- EPA. 1992d. Statistical Analysis of Groundwater Monitoring Data at RCRA Facilities. Addendum to Interim Final Guidance. Office of Solid Waste, Permits and State Programs Division.
- EPA. 1992e. Developing a Work Scope for Ecological Assessments. Office of Emergency and Remedial Response. EcoUpdate 1 (4): 1-15.
- EPA. 1992f. Framework for Ecological Risk Assessment. Risk Assessment Forum. EPA/630/R-92/001.
- EPA. 1993. PRZM-2, A Model for Predicting Pesticide Fate in the Crop Root and Unsaturated Soil Zones. Release 2.0. Office of Research and Development, EPA/600/R-93/046. March.

- EPA. 1993a. Superfund's Standard Default Exposure Factors for the Central Tendency and Reasonable Maximum Exposure, Preliminary Review Draft. May 5.
- EPA. 1993b. Provision Guidance for Quantitative Risk Assessment of Polycyclic Aromatic Hydrocarbons. Office of Research and Development. EPA/600/R-93/089.
- EPA. 1993c. Wildlife Exposure Factors Handbook, Vol. 1 EPA/600/R-93/187a. Office of Research and Development, Washington, DC.
- EPA. 1994a. Contract Laboratory Program, National Functional Guidelines for Inorganic Data Review. February.
- EPA. 1994b. Contract Laboratory Program, National Functional Guidelines for Organic Data Review.
- EPA. 1994c. Region 8 Superfund Technical Guidance, Calculating the CONCENTRATION TERM for Risk Assessment: Use of one "C" Term to Estimate a Lower Average and an Upper RME Risk Range, No. RA-02. Hazardous Waste Management Division, Superfund Management Branch, Technical Section. Denver, Colorado. September.
- EPA. 1994d. Region 8 Superfund Technical Guidance, Evaluating and Identifying Contaminants of Concern for Human Health, No. RA-03. Hazardous Waste Management Division, Superfund Management Branch, Technical Section. Denver, Colorado. September.
- EPA. 1994e. Region 8 Superfund Technical Guidance, Development of Toxicity Values for PAHs to Use in Human Health Risk Assessments, No. RA-04. Hazardous Waste Management Division, Superfund Management Branch, Technical Section. Denver, Colorado. September.
- EPA. 1994f. Soil Screening Guidance. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response. EPA/540/R-94/101. December.
- EPA. 1994g. LEAD 0.99d. A PC Software Application of the Uptake/Biokinetic Model for Lead, Version 0.99d. March 8.
- EPA. 1994h. Revised Interim Soil Lead Guidance for CERCLA Sites and RCRA Corrective Action Facilities. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response. OSWER Directive #9355. 4-12.
- EPA. 1994i. Environmental Risk Assessment Guidelines, Draft. EPA Region III Superfund Technical Support Section.
- EPA. 1995a. Region 4 Supplemental Guidance to Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund (RAGS). Waste Management Division.  
([www.epa.gov/region04/wasteps/oftecser/otsguid.htm](http://www.epa.gov/region04/wasteps/oftecser/otsguid.htm))
- EPA. 1995b. Integrated Risk Information System on Arsenic. Duluth, Minnesota.

- EPA. 1996a. Ground Water Issue: Low-flow (Minimal Drawdown) Ground Water Sampling Procedures. Office of Research and Development. Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response, Washington, DC. EPA/540/S-95/504. April.
- EPA. 1996b. Exposure Factors Handbook. Update to May 1989. EPA/600/P-95/002Ba. Office of Research and Development, Washington, DC. August.
- EPA. 1996c. Recommendations of the Technical Review Workgroup for Lead for an Interim Approach to Assessing Risks Associated with Adult Exposures to Lead in Soil. Technical Review Workgroup for Lead. December.
- EPA. 1996d. Soil Screening Guidance: Technical Background Document. Second Edition. office of Emergency and Remedial Response. EPA/540/R-95/12B.
- EPA. 1997. Mercury Study Report to Congress, volume 1, Appendix B, Office of Air Quality planning and Standards and Office of Research and Development, EPA-452/R-97-003, December 1997.
- EPA. 1997a. Risk Assessment Issues for Fort Benjamin Harrison. Memo from Mark D. Johnson, Ph.D., Toxicologist, USEPA Region V, to Lawrence Cain, SAIC. April 21.
- EPA. 1997b. Health Effects Assessment Summary **Table s**, FY-97 Update. Office of Research and Development, Office of Solid Waste and Emergency Response. EPA/540/R-97-036.
- EPA. 1997c. Ecological Risk Assessment Guidance for Superfund: Process for Designing and Conducting Ecological Risk Assessments. Environmental Response Team, Edison, New Jersey. Interim Final. June 5.
- EPA. 1998. Guidelines for Ecological Risk Assessment. Risk Assessment Forum. EPA/630/R-95/002B.
- EPA. 1999a. EPA Region 9 PRGs tables and associated documentation (<http://www.epa.gov/region09/waste/sfund/prg/index.htm>).
- EPA. 1999b. National Primary and Secondary Drinking Water Regulations. Office of Water. October. EPA website (<http://www.epa.gov/OGWDW/wot/appa/html>).
- EPA. 1999c. Region V Ecological Data Quality Levels. December revision. (<http://www.epa.gov/reg500pa/rcraca/edql.htm>).
- EPA. 1999d. Ecological Screening Levels for RCRA Appendix IX Hazardous Constituents. Working Draft. EPA Region 5.
- EPA. 2000. Integrated Risk Information System (IRIS). Toxicological summaries on the IRIS website ([www.epa.gov/ngispgm3/iris/subst-fl.htm](http://www.epa.gov/ngispgm3/iris/subst-fl.htm)).

- EPIC (Environmental Photographic Interpretation Center). 1982. Installation Assessment, Tooele Army Depot (South Area), Utah. EPA Report Number TS-PIC-0066.
- EPIC. 1986. Installation Assessment Addendum Report, Tooele Army Depot (North and South Areas), Tooele, Utah. EPA Report Number TS-PIC-0066.
- ERTEC (Earth Technology Corporation) 1982. Assessment of Environmental Contamination, Exploratory Stage, Tooele Army Depot, Tooele, Utah. Volumes I-IV, October. Addendum added in 1986, completed by EMSL, Las Vegas, Nevada.
- Everitt and Kaliser. 1980. Geology for Assessment of Seismic Risk in the Tooele and Rush Valleys, Tooele County, Utah. Utah Geological and Mineral Survey, Special Studies No. 51.
- Foster Wheeler. 1999a. RFI Phase II Suspected Releases Group 2 SWMUs. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Foster Wheeler. 1999b. Corrective Measures Study Report for Group 2 SWMUs. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Foster Wheeler. 1999c. Decision Document for Group 2 SWMUs. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- French, N.R., R. McBride, and J. Detment. 1965. Fertility and Population Density of the Black-tailed Jackrabbit. *Journal of Wildlife Management*. 29(1):14-26.
- Garrison, G.A., A.J. Bjugstad, D.A. Duncan, M.E. Lewis, and D.R. Smith. 1977. Vegetation and Environmental Features of Forest and Range Ecosystems. U.S. Department of Agriculture, Agric. Handb. 475, 68 pp.
- Geraghty and Miller. 1989. AQTESOLV, Aquifer Test Solver Version 1.00. October 17, 1989.
- Gilbert, R.O. 1987. Statistical Methods for Environmental Pollution Monitoring. Van Nostran Reinhold Company, New York, New York.
- HAZWRAP (Hazardous Waste Remedial Action Program). 1994. Loring Air Force Base, Ecological Risk Assessment Methodology.
- Howard et al. 1991. Handbook of Environmental Degradation Rates, Lewis Publishers, Inc., 725p.
- Howard, P.H. and Meylam, W.M. 1997. Physical Properties of Organic Chemicals, CRC Press.
- HSDB. 2000. Hazardous Substances Databank (<http://toxnet.nlm.nih.gov>), November 28, 2000.
- IPEC (Inland Pacific Engineering Company). 1982. Installation Environmental Assessment, Tooele Army Depot, North and South Areas, Tooele, Utah, prepared for Department of the Army, Headquarters U.S. Army Depot System Command.

- Kingery, A.F. and Allen, H.E. 1994. Environmental Fate of alkyl Methylphosphonates Arising from Chemical Surety Material (CSM) and Potential Non-CSM Sources in Soil and Aqueous Media, Final Report prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland, 154p. March 1994.
- Kleinfelder. 2000a. Corrective Measure Study for Elevated Barium at SWMU 22. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Kleinfelder. 2000b. Potentiometric Contour Map, January 19, 2000. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- Kvaerner. 1998. Remedial Action at the Metal Scrap Landfill Site (SWMU 29). Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot, Tooele, Utah.
- MacNaughton, M.G. and Brewer, J.H. 1994. Environmental Chemistry and Fate of Chemical Warfare Agents, Southwest Research Institute report prepared for Department of the Army, Huntsville, Alabama, March 3, 1994.
- Menzie, C.A., D.E. Burmaster, J.S. Freshman, and C.A. Callahan. 1992. Assessment of Methods for Estimating Ecological Risk in Terrestrial Component: A Case Study at the Baird & McGuire Superfund Site in Holbrook, Massachusetts. Environ. Toxicol. Chem. 11:245-260.
- Montgomery, J.H. 1991. Groundwater Chemicals Desk Reference, Volume II, Lewis Publishers, Inc., 944p.
- Montgomery, J.H. and Welkom, L.M. 1991. Groundwater Chemicals Desk Reference, Volume I, Lewis Publishers, Inc., 640p.
- NRC (Nuclear Regulatory Commission). 1992. Residual Radioactive Contamination From Decommissioning, Technical Basis for Translating Contamination Levels to Annual Total Effective Dose Equivalent. Final Report, NUREG/CR-5512, PNL-7994, Vol. 1.
- NUS. 1987. Final Interim RCRA Facility Assessment, Tooele Army Depot, South Area, Tooele County, Utah. December.
- RTECS (Registry of Toxic Effects of Chemical Substances). 1998. <http://www.cdc.gov/niosh/97-119.html>.
- Rust (Rust Environment and Infrastructure). 1994a. Final Draft RCRA Facility Investigation Phase II Report for Known Releases SWMU 13 and 17.
- Rust. 1994b. Final Work Plan for Phase II Remedial Investigation and Site-Wide Ecological Risk Assessment for Tooele Army Depot-North Area, Volume II, Site-Wide Ecological Risk Assessment Plan and Quality Assurance Project Plan. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland.

- SAIC (Science Applications International Corporation). 1995a. Revised Final Data Collection Quality Assurance Plan. Tooele Army Depot – South Area, Phase II RCRA Facility Investigation for Group 3 Solid Waste Management Units. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Installation Restoration Division, Aberdeen Proving Ground. October.
- SAIC. 1995b. Revised Final Project Management Plan, Data Management Plan, Health and Safety Plan. Tooele Army Depot – South Area, Phase II RCRA Facility Investigation for Group 3 Solid Waste Management Units. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Installation Restoration Division, Aberdeen Proving Ground. October.
- SAIC. 1995c. Final Draft RFI Report. Tooele Army Depot – South Area, Phase II RCRA Facility Investigation for Group 3 Solid Waste Management Units. Prepared for U.S. Army Environmental Center, Installation Restoration Division, Aberdeen Proving Ground. December.
- SAIC. 1999a. Final Data Collection Quality Assurance Plan Addendum 1. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot. Tooele, Utah. February.
- SAIC. 1999b. Final Data Collection Quality Assurance Plan Addendum 2. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot. Tooele, Utah. October.
- SAIC. 1999c. Phase IIA Technical Memorandum. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot. Tooele, Utah. July.
- SAIC. 2000. Phase IIB Technical Memorandum. Prepared for Deseret Chemical Depot. Tooele, Utah. May.
- Sample, B.E., D.M. Opresko, and G.W. Suter, II. 1996. Toxicological Benchmarks for Wildlife: 1996 Revision. ES/ER/TM-86/R3. Oak Ridge National Laboratory, Oak Ridge, Tennessee.
- Sandoval. 1998. Former Tooele Army Depot – South Area Employee. Personal Communication. April.
- Schafer, E.W., Jr., W.A. Bowles, Jr., and J. Hurlbut. 1983. The acute oral toxicity, repellency, and hazard potential of 998 chemicals to one or more species of wild and domestic birds. Archives of Environmental Contamination and Toxicology 12: 355-382.
- SCS (Soil Conservation Service). No Date. Soil and Range Survey of the Tooele Army Depot. Prepared by the U.S. Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.
- Small, M.J. 1983. Soil Detection Limits for Potential Chemical Warfare-Related Contaminants at Fort McClellan, Alabama, U.S. Army Medical Bioengineering Research and Development Laboratory, Fort Detrick, Maryland, May 1983.
- Suter, G.W. 1993. Ecological Risk Assessment. Lewis Publishers, Chelsea, Michigan.

Talmage, S.S., D.M. Opresko, C.J. Maxwell, C.J.E. Welsh, F.M. Cretella, P.H. Reno, and F.B. Daniel. 1999. Nitroaromatic Munition Compounds: Environmental Effects and Screening Values. *Rev Environ Contam Toxicol* 161:1-156.

TEAD (Tooele Army Depot). 1993a. Well Drilling and Installation Plan, Final. November.

TEAD. 1993b. Industrial Risk Management Policy Statement #94-EP-02: Guidelines for Management of Hazardous and Solid Waste Generated by Installation Restoration Activities (SDSTE-IRE). 25 October 1993, Rev 2.

TEAD. 1993c. Technical Investigation Report – Chemical Event TEAD 93-85. 2 November.

Tooele. 2000. Demographics website ([www.tocol.com/](http://www.tocol.com/)). Tooele County Chamber of Commerce.

Trapp, S., and M. Matthies. 1995. Generic one-compartment model for uptake of organic chemicals by foliar vegetation. *Environmental Science and Technology*. 29(9):2333-2338.

Trapp, S., C. McFarlane, and M. Matthies. 1994. Model for uptake of xenobiotics into plants: validation with bromacil experiments. *Environmental Toxicology and Chemistry*. 13(3):413-422.

Travis, C.C. and A.D. Arms. 1988. Bioconcentration of Organics in Beef, Milk, and Vegetation. *Environmental Science and Technology*. 22(3):271-274.

U.S. Army. 1977. Study for Tooele Army Depot South Area, Thermate Bomb Residue Cleanup. AEO Report 5-77. March.

UDAF (Utah Department of Agriculture and Food). 2000. Utah Agricultural Statistics Website ([www.ag.state.ut.us](http://www.ag.state.ut.us))

UDEQ. 1999. Utah Solid and Hazardous Waste Control Board Utah Hazardous Waste Management Rules, Utah Administrative Code. Revised as of: April 15, 1999. Utah Department of Environmental Quality, Division of Solid and Hazardous Waste.

UDEQ. 2000. Utah Department of Environmental Quality Risk Assessor, Chris Bittner, Phase IIB Technical Memorandum Meeting Minutes in August

UDOW (Utah Division of Wildlife). 1993. Draft Classification of Native Utah, Wildlife Species of Special Concern. Prepared by the Utah Department of Natural Resources, Division of Wildlife Resources.

UDWR (Utah Division of Water Rights). 1990. Water Rights Maps for Tooele County

UDWR . 1993. Water Rights Maps for Tooele County

- USACHPPM (U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine). 1999a. Preliminary Assessment of Health Impacts for the Newport Chemical Agent Disposal Facility, Newport, Indiana. Prepared for the Program Manager for Chemical Demilitarization, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. February.
- USACHPPM. 1999b. Derivation of Health-based Environmental Screening Levels for Chemical Warfare Agents, A Technical Evaluation. Prepared by the U.S. Army Center for Health Promotion and Preventive Medicine in conjunction with Toxicology and Risk Analysis Section, Life Sciences Division, Oak Ridge National Laboratory. March.
- USACHPPM. 2000. Technical Guide 254. Standard Practice for Wildlife Toxicity Reference Values. Environmental Health Risk Assessment Program and Health Effects Research Program, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. October.
- USAEC (U.S. Army Environmental Center). 1993. Guidelines for Implementation of ER 1110-1-263 for USAEC Projects.
- USAEC. 1995. Users Guide to Installation Restoration Data Management Information System (IRDMIS). Prepared by Potomac Research, Inc. (Edition 1995.1).
- USAEHA (U.S. Army Environmental Hygiene Agency). 1986. Letter to Commander, U.S. Army Material Command, ATTN: AMCSG, 5001 Eisenhower Avenue, Alexandria, Virginia 22333; Subject: Evaluation of Solid Waste Management Units, Tooele Army Depot, South Area, Tooele Utah, July 28-August 1, 1986. September 5.
- USATHAMA (U.S. Army Toxic and Hazardous Materials Agency). 1979. Installation Assessment of Tooele Army Depot, Report No. 141. Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland. December.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 2000. Species Information website (<http://endangered.fws.gov/wildlife.html>)
- USSCS (U.S. Soil Conservation Service). 1991. Soil Survey of Tooele County Area, Utah. U.S. Department of Agriculture.
- Utah. 1989. Utah Solid and Hazardous Waste Committee. Resource Conservation and Recovery Act Hazardous Waste Permit for Chemical Stockpile Disposal Plant. Tooele Army Depot-South Area, Tooele, Utah. June 30.
- Utah. 1999. Utah Department of Agriculture and Food. 1999 Utah Agricultural Statistics website ([www.ag.state.ut.us/index.shtml](http://www.ag.state.ut.us/index.shtml)).
- Wentsel, R.S., R.T. Checkai, T.W. La Point, M. Simini, D. Ludwig, and L. Brewer. 1996. Tri-Service Procedural Guidelines for Ecological Risk Assessment, Vol. 1. ERDEC-TR-221, Edgewood Development & Engineering Center, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland.

Wentsel, R.S., R.T. Checkai, T.W. LaPoint, M. Simini, D. Ludwig, and L. Brewer. 1994. Procedural Guidelines for Ecological Risk Assessments at U.S. Army Sites, Vol. 1. ERDEC-TR-221, Aberdeen Proving Ground, Maryland.

Weston (Roy F. Weston, Inc.). 1991. Final Remedial Investigation Report, Volumes 1-2, Task Order 9, Tooele Army Depot, South Area, Tooele, Utah.

Yang, Y.Y. and C.B. Nelson. 1986. An Estimation of Daily Food Usage factors for Assessing Radionuclide Intakes in the U.S. Population. Health Physics 50(2):245-257.